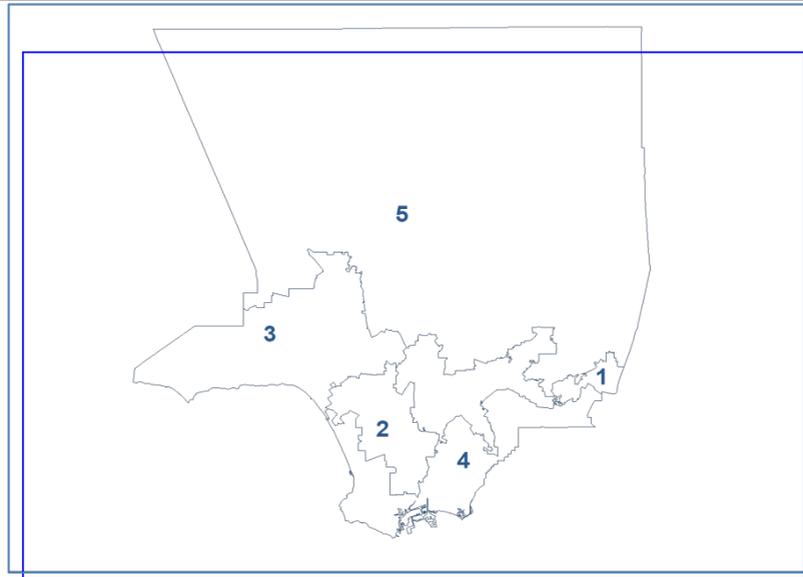


Special Reports

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
 Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
Los Angeles County, 2018



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ³ |
|----------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| First Trimester Care | 92,721 | 109,270 | 84.9 |
| African American | 5,912 | 7,666 | 77.1 |
| Asian | 14,473 | 16,515 | 87.6 |
| Pacific Islander | 177 | 254 | 69.7 |
| Hispanic | 49,897 | 59,746 | 83.5 |
| Native American | 96 | 122 | 78.7 |
| White | 19,287 | 21,499 | 89.7 |
| Two or More Races | 1,602 | 1,884 | 85.0 |

Notes:

- Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.
- N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
- Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
- Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.
- N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
- "Source of Payment for Prenatal Care" & "First Trimester Entry Into PNC" excludes those with no PNC (n=623).

Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 109,893 | 10,222,641 | 10.7 |
| African American | 7,761 | 865,214 | 9.0 |
| Asian | 16,532 | 1,463,156 | 11.3 |
| Pacific Islander | 258 | 24,636 | 10.5 |
| Hispanic | 60,133 | 4,986,821 | 12.1 |
| Native American | 124 | 19,185 | 6.5 |
| White | 21,581 | 2,863,629 | 7.5 |
| Two or More Races | 1,908 | N/A | N/C |

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 4,046 | 335,452 | 12.1 |
| African American | 374 | 28,976 | 12.9 |
| Asian | 48 | 39,415 | 1.2 |
| Pacific Islander | 12 | 387 | 31.0 |
| Hispanic | 3,408 | 196,568 | 17.3 |
| Native American | 6 | 673 | 8.9 |
| White | 120 | 69,593 | 1.7 |
| Two or More Races | 47 | N/A | N/C |

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁴ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 8,079 | 109,893 | 7.4 |
| African American | 910 | 7,761 | 11.7 |
| Asian | 1,203 | 16,532 | 7.3 |
| Pacific Islander | 19 | 258 | 7.4 |
| Hispanic | 4,313 | 60,133 | 7.2 |
| Native American | 14 | 124 | 11.3 |
| White | 1,320 | 21,581 | 6.1 |
| Two or More Races | 141 | 1,908 | 7.4 |

**Distribution of Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 109,270 | 109,893 | 99.4 |
| Medi-Cal | 47,667 | 109,270 | 43.6 |
| Other Govt Prog | 2,804 | 109,270 | 2.6 |
| Private Insurance | 50,988 | 109,270 | 46.7 |
| Self Pay | 5,410 | 109,270 | 5.0 |
| Other/Unknown | 2,401 | 109,270 | 2.2 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁵ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 433 | 109,893 | 3.9 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 233 | 55,901 | 4.2 |
| Female | 199 | 53,990 | 3.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 57 | 7,761 | 7.3 |
| Asian | 38 | 16,532 | 2.3 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 258 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 243 | 60,133 | 4.0 |
| Native American | <5 | 124 | N/C |
| White | 68 | 21,581 | 3.2 |
| Two or More Races | 13 | 1,908 | 6.8 |

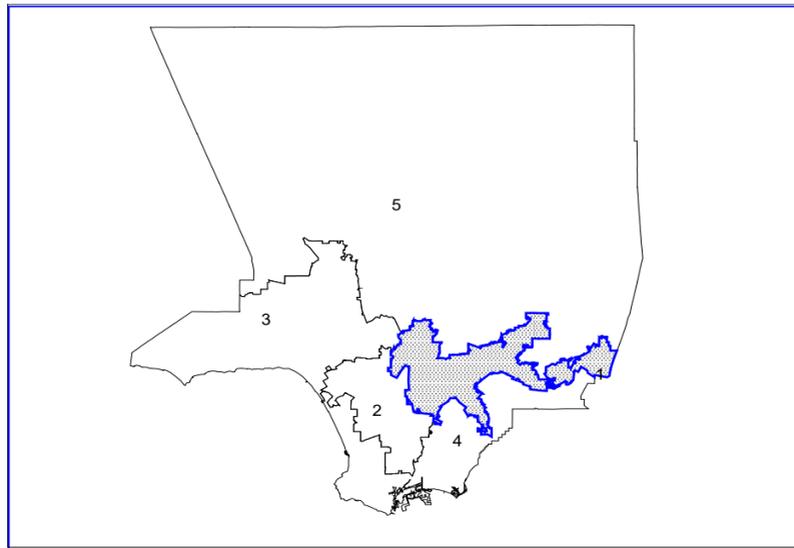
**Pre-Term Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁶ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 9,902 | 109,893 | 9.0 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 5,327 | 62,946 | 8.5 |
| Female | 4,574 | 59,994 | 7.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 879 | 7,761 | 11.3 |
| Asian | 1,243 | 16,532 | 7.5 |
| Pacific Islander | 37 | 258 | 14.3 |
| Hispanic | 5,733 | 60,133 | 9.5 |
| Native American | 17 | 124 | 13.7 |
| White | 1,658 | 21,581 | 7.7 |
| Two or More Races | 151 | 1,908 | 7.9 |

Sources: July 1, 2018 population estimates prepared by Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County Internal Services Department
 California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060
 California Integrated Records System, 2018

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
 Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

First Supervisorial District - Hilda Solis, Los Angeles County, 2018



Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 21,434 | 2,035,571 | 10.5 |
| African American | 373 | 46,202 | 8.1 |
| Asian | 3,349 | 321,399 | 10.4 |
| Pacific Islander | 15 | 1,572 | 9.5 |
| Hispanic | 15,989 | 1,467,257 | 10.9 |
| Native American | 25 | 3,422 | 7.3 |
| White | 1,280 | 195,719 | 6.5 |
| Two or More Races | 186 | N/A | N/C |

Live Births to Females Age 15-19 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 1,048 | 71,630 | 14.6 |
| African American | 20 | 1,332 | 15.0 |
| Asian | 10 | 7,797 | 1.3 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 19 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 990 | 57,434 | 17.2 |
| Native American | <5 | 100 | N/C |
| White | 16 | 4,948 | 3.2 |
| Two or More Races | 6 | N/A | N/C |

Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁴ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 1,576 | 21,434 | 7.4 |
| African American | 43 | 373 | 11.5 |
| Asian | 216 | 3,349 | 6.4 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 15 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 1,200 | 15,989 | 7.5 |
| Native American | <5 | 25 | N/C |
| White | 80 | 1,280 | 6.3 |
| Two or More Races | 15 | 186 | 8.1 |

Distribution of Source of Payment for Prenatal Care

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 21,301 | 21,434 | 99.4 |
| Medi-Cal | 11,680 | 21,301 | 54.8 |
| Other Govt Prog | 672 | 21,301 | 3.2 |
| Private Insurance | 7,541 | 21,301 | 35.4 |
| Self Pay | 1,330 | 21,301 | 6.2 |
| Other/Unknown | 78 | 21,301 | 0.4 |

First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ³ |
|----------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| First Trimester Care | 18,225 | 21,434 | 85.0 |
| African American | 281 | 373 | 75.3 |
| Asian | 2,867 | 3,349 | 85.6 |
| Pacific Islander | 12 | 15 | 80.0 |
| Hispanic | 13,599 | 15,989 | 85.1 |
| Native American | 22 | 25 | 88.0 |
| White | 1,108 | 1,280 | 86.6 |
| Two or More Races | 161 | 186 | 86.6 |

Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age) by Race/Ethnicity and Gender

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁵ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 15 | 21,434 | 0.7 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 44 | 10,978 | 4.0 |
| Female | 40 | 10,454 | 3.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | <5 | 373 | N/C |
| Asian | 10 | 3,349 | 3.0 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 15 | N/C |
| Hispanic | <5 | 15,989 | N/C |
| Native American | <5 | 25 | N/C |
| White | <5 | 1,280 | N/C |
| Two or More Races | <5 | 186 | N/C |

Pre-Term Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁶ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 2,000 | 21,434 | 9.3 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 1,101 | 10,978 | 10.0 |
| Female | 898 | 10,454 | 8.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 52 | 373 | 13.9 |
| Asian | 235 | 3,349 | 7.0 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 15 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 1,568 | 15,989 | 9.8 |
| Native American | <5 | 25 | N/C |
| White | 93 | 1,280 | 7.3 |
| Two or More Races | 19 | 186 | 10.2 |

Notes:

- Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
- Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.
- N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
- "1st Trimester Entry Into PNC" & "Source of Payment" exclude those with no PNC (n =124).
- Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.
- The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births and infant deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

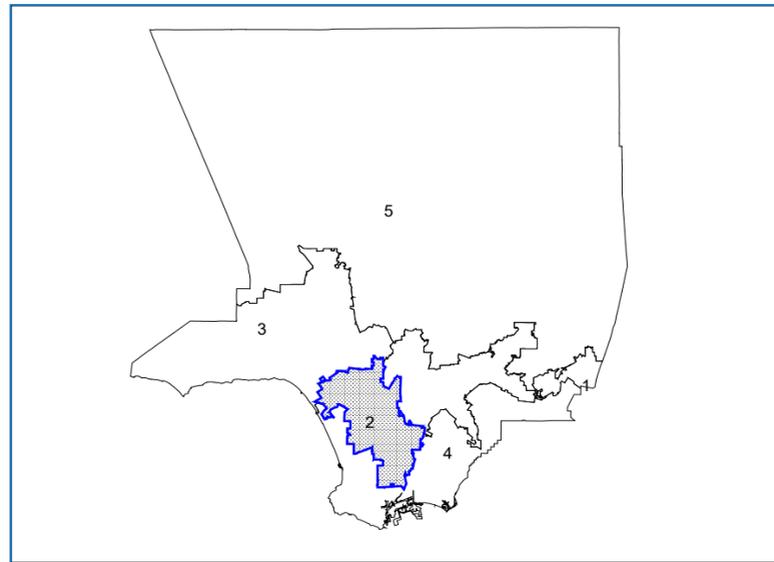
Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation

Sources: July 1, 2018 population estimates prepared by Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County Internal Services Department
 California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060
 California Integrated Records System, 2018

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

Second Supervisorial District - Mark Ridley-Thomas, Los Angeles County, 2018



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ³ |
|----------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| First Trimester Care | 19,783 | 24,509 | 80.7 |
| African American | 3,089 | 4,049 | 76.3 |
| Asian | 1,547 | 1,814 | 85.3 |
| Pacific Islander | 51 | 89 | 57.3 |
| Hispanic | 12,445 | 15,528 | 80.1 |
| Native American | 18 | 26 | 69.2 |
| White | 2,056 | 2,260 | 91.0 |
| Two or More Races | 312 | 392 | 79.6 |

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 24,509 | 2,093,506 | 11.7 |
| African American | 4,049 | 480,583 | 8.4 |
| Asian | 1,814 | 202,253 | 9.0 |
| Pacific Islander | 89 | 8,012 | 11.1 |
| Hispanic | 15,528 | 1,173,746 | 13.2 |
| Native American | 26 | 3,270 | 8.0 |
| White | 2,260 | 225,642 | 10.0 |
| Two or More Races | 392 | N/A | N/C |

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 1,284 | 71,598 | 17.9 |
| African American | 207 | 15,420 | 13.4 |
| Asian | 7 | 4,328 | 1.6 |
| Pacific Islander | 5 | 133 | 37.6 |
| Hispanic | 1,024 | 46,213 | 22.2 |
| Native American | <5 | 97 | N/C |
| White | 12 | 5,407 | 2.2 |
| Two or More Races | 9 | N/A | N/C |

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁴ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 1,936 | 24,509 | 7.9 |
| African American | 486 | 4,049 | 12.0 |
| Asian | 120 | 1,814 | 6.6 |
| Pacific Islander | 5 | 89 | 5.6 |
| Hispanic | 1,117 | 15,528 | 7.2 |
| Native American | <5 | 26 | N/C |
| White | 131 | 2,260 | 5.8 |
| Two or More Races | 39 | 392 | 9.9 |

**Distribution of Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 24,346 | 24,509 | 99.3 |
| Medi-Cal | 13,627 | 24,346 | 56.0 |
| Other Govt Prog | 1,428 | 24,346 | 5.9 |
| Private Insurance | 8,142 | 24,346 | 33.4 |
| Self Pay | 407 | 24,346 | 1.7 |
| Other/Unknown | 742 | 24,346 | 3.0 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁵ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 133 | 24,509 | 5.4 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 70 | 12,416 | 5.6 |
| Female | 58 | 12,093 | 4.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 37 | 4,049 | 9.1 |
| Asian | 5 | 1,814 | 2.8 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 89 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 72 | 15,528 | 4.6 |
| Native American | <5 | 26 | N/C |
| White | 13 | 2,260 | 5.8 |
| Two or More Races | <5 | 392 | N/C |

**Pre-Term Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁶ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 2,390 | 24,509 | 9.8 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 1,260 | 12,416 | 10.1 |
| Female | 1,130 | 12,093 | 9.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 470 | 4,049 | 11.6 |
| Asian | 127 | 1,814 | 7.0 |
| Pacific Islander | 14 | 89 | 15.7 |
| Hispanic | 1,539 | 15,528 | 9.9 |
| Native American | <5 | 26 | N/C |
| White | 164 | 2,260 | 7.3 |
| Two or More Races | 39 | 392 | 9.9 |

Notes:

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.
N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
"1st Trimester Entry Into PNC" & "Source of Payment" exclude those with no PNC (n =140).
Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.
The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births and infant deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

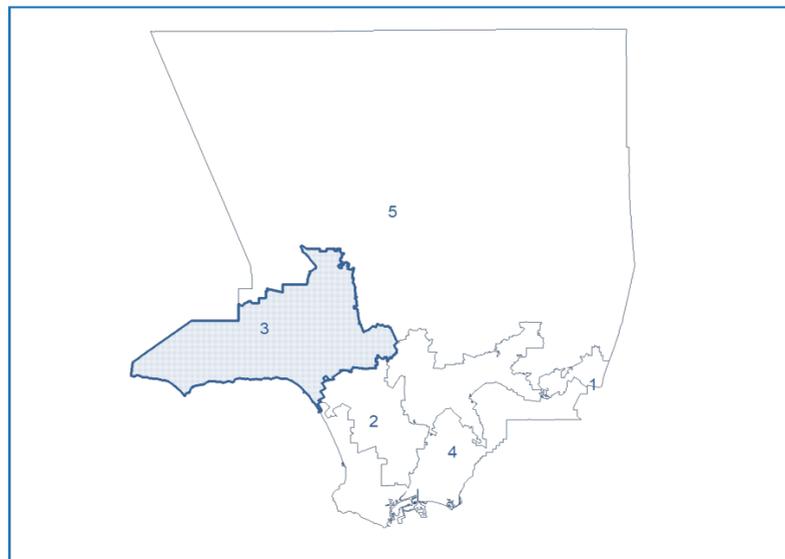
Footnotes:

- The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation

Sources: July 1, 2018 population estimates prepared by Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County Internal Services Department
California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060
California Integrated Records System, 2018

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

Third Supervisorial District - Sheila Kuehl, Los Angeles County, 2018



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ³ |
|----------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| First Trimester Care | 17,390 | 19,774 | 87.9 |
| African American | 501 | 587 | 85.3 |
| Asian | 1,776 | 1,999 | 88.8 |
| Pacific Islander | 17 | 20 | 85.0 |
| Hispanic | 7,604 | 8,929 | 85.2 |
| Native American | 8 | 9 | 88.9 |
| White | 6,777 | 7,433 | 91.2 |
| Two or More Races | 352 | 391 | 90.0 |

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 19,774 | 2,047,828 | 9.7 |
| African American | 587 | 74,095 | 7.9 |
| Asian | 1,999 | 210,280 | 9.5 |
| Pacific Islander | 20 | 1,871 | 10.7 |
| Hispanic | 8,929 | 808,629 | 11.0 |
| Native American | 9 | 3,304 | 2.7 |
| White | 7,433 | 949,649 | 7.8 |
| Two or More Races | 391 | N/A | N/C |

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 498 | 60,752 | 8.2 |
| African American | 9 | 2,520 | 3.6 |
| Asian | 10 | 6,228 | 1.6 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 27 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 455 | 30,653 | 14.8 |
| Native American | <5 | 104 | N/C |
| White | 16 | 21,220 | 0.8 |
| Two or More Races | <5 | N/A | N/C |

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁴ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 1,425 | 19,774 | 7.2 |
| African American | 61 | 587 | 10.4 |
| Asian | 163 | 1,999 | 8.2 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 20 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 687 | 8,929 | 7.7 |
| Native American | <5 | 9 | N/C |
| White | 458 | 7,433 | 6.2 |
| Two or More Races | 24 | 391 | 6.1 |

**Distribution of Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 19,710 | 19,774 | 99.7 |
| Medi-Cal | 7,296 | 19,710 | 37.0 |
| Other Govt Prog | 60 | 19,710 | 0.3 |
| Private Insurance | 11,591 | 19,710 | 58.8 |
| Self Pay | 588 | 19,710 | 3.0 |
| Other/Unknown | 175 | 19,710 | 0.9 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁵ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 93 | 19,774 | 4.7 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 27 | 10,086 | 2.7 |
| Female | 32 | 9,688 | 3.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | <5 | 587 | N/C |
| Asian | 5 | 1,999 | 2.5 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 20 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 64 | 8,929 | 7.2 |
| Native American | <5 | 9 | N/C |
| White | 16 | 7,433 | 2.2 |
| Two or More Races | <5 | 391 | N/C |

**Pre-Term Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁶ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 1,776 | 19,774 | 9.0 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 964 | 10,086 | 9.6 |
| Female | 812 | 9,688 | 8.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 64 | 587 | 10.9 |
| Asian | 171 | 1,999 | 8.6 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 20 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 922 | 8,929 | 10.3 |
| Native American | <5 | 9 | N/C |
| White | 554 | 7,433 | 7.5 |
| Two or More Races | 26 | 391 | 6.6 |

Notes:

- Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
- Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.
- N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
- "1st Trimester Entry Into PNC" & "Source of Payment" exclude those with no PNC (n =52).
- Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.
- The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births and infant deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

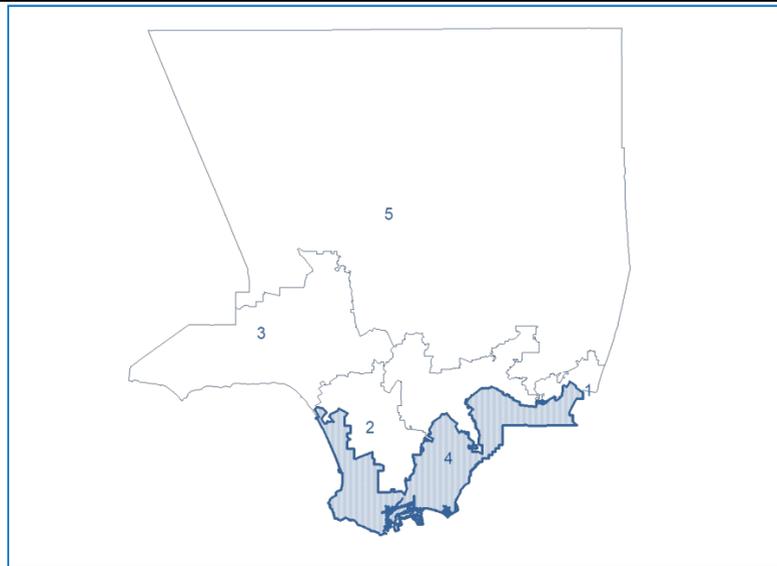
Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation

Sources: July 1, 2018 population estimates prepared by Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County Internal Services
California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060
California Integrated Records System, 2018

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
 Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

Fourth Supervisorial District - Janice Hahn, Los Angeles County, 2018



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ³ |
|----------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| First Trimester Care | 18,868 | 21,906 | 86.1 |
| African American | 1,063 | 1,315 | 80.8 |
| Asian | 4,228 | 4,740 | 89.2 |
| Pacific Islander | 79 | 110 | 71.8 |
| Hispanic | 9,098 | 10,802 | 84.2 |
| Native American | 16 | 22 | 72.7 |
| White | 3,729 | 4,121 | 90.5 |
| Two or More Races | 432 | 515 | 83.9 |

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 21,906 | 2,015,155 | 10.9 |
| African American | 1,315 | 136,476 | 9.6 |
| Asian | 4,740 | 362,745 | 13.1 |
| Pacific Islander | 110 | 11,065 | 9.9 |
| Hispanic | 10,802 | 894,898 | 12.1 |
| Native American | 22 | 4,733 | 4.6 |
| White | 4,121 | 605,238 | 6.8 |
| Two or More Races | 515 | N/A | N/C |

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 619 | 65,691 | 9.4 |
| African American | 41 | 4,868 | 8.4 |
| Asian | 12 | 10,331 | 1.2 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 181 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 525 | 35,874 | 14.6 |
| Native American | <5 | 169 | N/C |
| White | 21 | 14,268 | 1.5 |
| Two or More Races | 14 | N/A | N/C |

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁴ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 1,469 | 21,906 | 6.7 |
| African American | 140 | 1,315 | 10.6 |
| Asian | 354 | 4,740 | 7.5 |
| Pacific Islander | 10 | 110 | 9.1 |
| Hispanic | 672 | 10,802 | 6.2 |
| Native American | <5 | 22 | N/C |
| White | 221 | 4,121 | 5.4 |
| Two or More Races | 36 | 515 | 7.0 |

**Distribution of Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 21,806 | 21,906 | 99.5 |
| Medi-Cal | 7,638 | 21,806 | 35.0 |
| Other Govt Prog | 473 | 21,806 | 2.2 |
| Private Insurance | 10,656 | 21,806 | 48.9 |
| Self Pay | 1,740 | 21,806 | 8.0 |
| Other/Unknown | 1,299 | 21,806 | 6.0 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁵ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 60 | 21,906 | 2.7 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 44 | 11,140 | 3.9 |
| Female | 20 | 10,766 | 1.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 7 | 1,315 | 5.3 |
| Asian | 5 | 4,740 | 1.1 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 110 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 29 | 10,802 | 2.7 |
| Native American | <5 | 22 | N/C |
| White | 13 | 4,121 | 3.2 |
| Two or More Races | <5 | 515 | N/C |

**Pre-Term Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁶ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 1,715 | 21,906 | 7.8 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 926 | 11,140 | 8.3 |
| Female | 789 | 10,766 | 7.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 120 | 1,315 | 9.1 |
| Asian | 352 | 4,740 | 7.4 |
| Pacific Islander | 15 | 110 | 13.6 |
| Hispanic | 852 | 10,802 | 7.9 |
| Native American | <5 | 22 | N/C |
| White | 298 | 4,121 | 7.2 |
| Two or More Races | 36 | 515 | 7.0 |

Notes:

- Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
- Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.
- N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
- "1st Trimester Entry Into PNC" & "Source of Payment" exclude those with no PNC (n =91).
- Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.
- The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births and infant deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

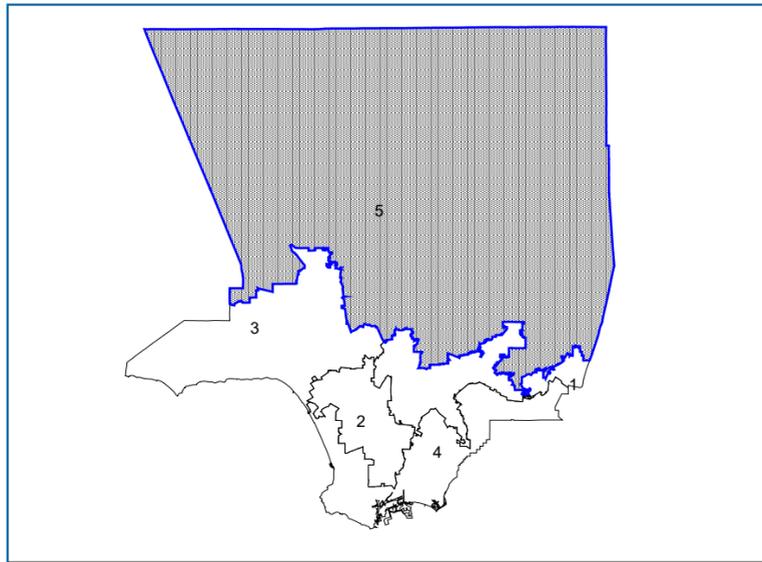
Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation

Sources: July 1, 2018 population estimates prepared by Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County Internal Services Department
 California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060
 California Integrated Records System, 2018

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
 Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

Fifth Supervisorial District - Kathryn Barger, Los Angeles County, 2018



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ³ |
|----------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| First Trimester Care | 18,432 | 22,216 | 83.0 |
| African American | 978 | 1,436 | 68.1 |
| Asian | 4,044 | 4,618 | 87.6 |
| Pacific Islander | 18 | 24 | 75.0 |
| Hispanic | 7,145 | 8,875 | 80.5 |
| Native American | 32 | 42 | 76.2 |
| White | 5,611 | 6,475 | 86.7 |
| Two or More Races | 345 | 424 | 81.4 |

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ¹ |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 22,216 | 2,030,581 | 10.9 |
| African American | 1,436 | 127,858 | 11.2 |
| Asian | 4,618 | 366,479 | 12.6 |
| Pacific Islander | 24 | 2,116 | 11.3 |
| Hispanic | 8,875 | 642,291 | 13.8 |
| Native American | 42 | 4,456 | 9.4 |
| White | 6,475 | 887,381 | 7.3 |
| Two or More Races | 424 | N/A | N/C |

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Population | Rate ² |
|-------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Total | 596 | 65,781 | 9.1 |
| African American | 97 | 4,828 | 20.1 |
| Asian | 9 | 10,727 | 0.8 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 27 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 414 | 26,376 | 15.7 |
| Native American | <5 | 203 | N/C |
| White | 55 | 23,620 | 2.3 |
| Two or More Races | 16 | N/A | N/C |

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁴ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 1,668 | 22,216 | 7.5 |
| African American | 179 | 1,436 | 12.5 |
| Asian | 350 | 4,618 | 7.6 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 24 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 637 | 8,875 | 7.2 |
| Native American | 6 | 42 | 14.3 |
| White | 429 | 6,475 | 6.6 |
| Two or More Races | 27 | 424 | 6.4 |

**Distribution of Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Total | 22,060 | 22,216 | 99.3 |
| Medi-Cal | 7,416 | 22,060 | 33.6 |
| Other Govt Prog | 170 | 22,060 | 0.8 |
| Private Insurance | 13,040 | 22,060 | 59.1 |
| Self Pay | 1,342 | 22,060 | 6.1 |
| Other/Unknown | 92 | 22,060 | 0.4 |

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

| | Number | Live Births | Rate ⁵ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------|
| Total | 86 | 22,216 | 3.9 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 48 | 11,255 | 4.3 |
| Female | 46 | 10,961 | 4.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 11 | 1,436 | 7.7 |
| Asian | 13 | 4,618 | 2.8 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 24 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 35 | 8,875 | 3.9 |
| Native American | <5 | 42 | N/C |
| White | 23 | 6,475 | 3.6 |
| Two or More Races | <5 | 424 | N/C |

**Pre-Term Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

| | Number | Live Births | Percent ⁶ |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|
| Total | 2,017 | 22,216 | 9.1 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 964 | 11,255 | 8.6 |
| Female | 812 | 10,961 | 7.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| African American | 64 | 1,436 | 4.5 |
| Asian | 171 | 4,618 | 3.7 |
| Pacific Islander | <5 | 24 | N/C |
| Hispanic | 922 | 8,875 | 10.4 |
| Native American | <5 | 42 | N/C |
| White | 554 | 6,475 | 8.6 |
| Two or More Races | 26 | 424 | 6.1 |

Notes:

- Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
- Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.
- N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
- "1st Trimester Entry Into PNC" & "Source of Payment" exclude those with no PNC (n =152).
- Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.
- The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births and infant deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation

Sources: July 1, 2018 population estimates prepared by Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County Internal Services Department
 California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060
 California Integrated Records System, 2018