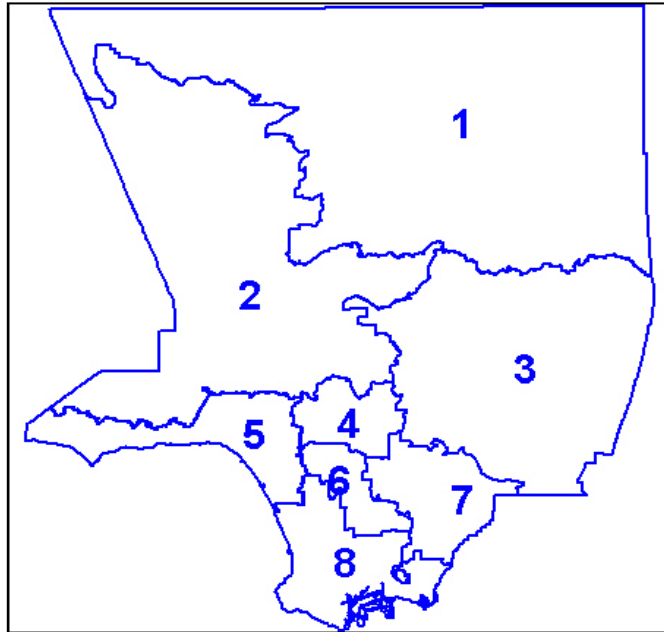


# **Special Reports**

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health  
 Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs  
**Selected Perinatal Health Indicators**  
**Los Angeles County, 2014**



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup>  
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	108,161	130,150	83.1
African American	6,835	9,069	75.4
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	18,670	22,586	82.7
Hispanic	59,549	71,566	83.2
Native American	108	143	75.5
White	20,210	23,327	86.6
Two or More Races	1,639	2,020	81.1

Sum of SPA totals may not add up to Countywide total due to records that can not be assigned to any SPA.  
 Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to Countywide total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.  
 Sum of gender totals may not add up to Countywide total due to records that do not specify gender.  
 N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculation.

Footnotes:

- <sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- <sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- <sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander
- <sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- <sup>5</sup> This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 542)
- <sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- <sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- <sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths
- <sup>9</sup> Infant and fetal death data from California Department of Public Health is unavailable for 2014.

**Live Births  
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	130,150	10,069,036	12.9
African American	9,069	867,357	10.5
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	22,586	1,470,370	15.4
Hispanic	71,566	4,854,739	14.7
Native American	143	20,054	7.1
White	23,327	2,856,516	8.2
Two or More Races	2,020	N/A	N/C

**Low Birth weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births  
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	9,013	130,150	6.9
African American	1,118	9,069	12.3
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	1,410	22,586	6.2
Hispanic	4,694	71,566	6.6
Native American	16	143	11.2
White	1,460	23,327	6.3
Two or More Races	175	2,020	8.7

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)  
 by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>
Total	N/A	130,150	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	67,001	N/C
Female	N/A	63,149	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	9,069	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	22,586	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	71,566	N/C
Native American	N/A	143	N/C
White	N/A	23,327	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	2,020	N/C

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19  
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	6,950	336,107	20.7
African American	625	17,552	35.6
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	79	41,623	1.9
Hispanic	5,893	206,706	28.5
Native American	6	613	9.8
White	214	69,613	3.1
Two or More Races	97	N/A	N/C

**Source of Payment  
 for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	129,604	129,604	100.0
Medi-Cal	60,087	129,604	46.4
Other Govt Prog	2,745	129,604	2.1
Private Insurance	54,512	129,604	42.1
Self Pay	10,093	129,604	7.8
Other/Unknown	2,167	129,604	1.7

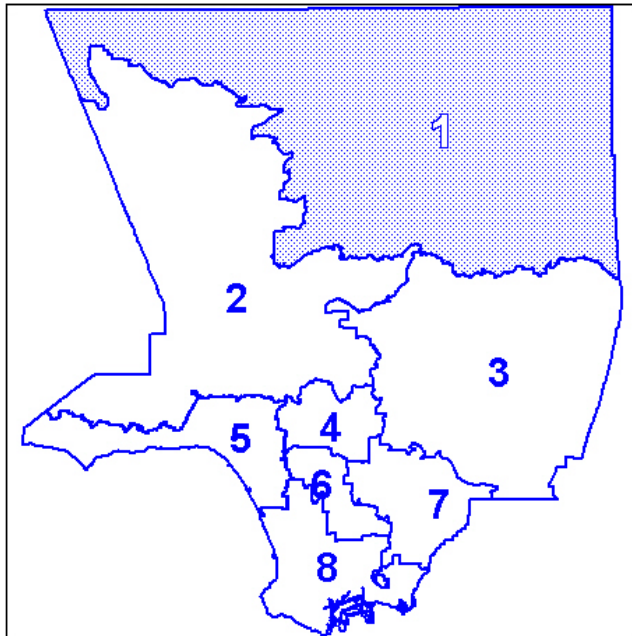
**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)  
 by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	N/A	N/A	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	N/A	N/C
Female	N/A	N/A	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	N/A	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	N/A	N/C
Native American	N/A	N/A	N/C
White	N/A	N/A	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/C

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014  
 Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County  
 CAO released September 30, 2012.

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.  
 The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA  
 corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics  
 based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

**Selected Perinatal Health Indicators**  
**Antelope Valley Service Planning Area (SPA 1), Los Angeles County, 2014**



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup>**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	3,560	5,473	65.0
African American	577	989	58.3
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	115	159	72.3
Hispanic	1,857	2,916	63.7
Native American	7	14	50.0
White	877	1,209	72.5
Two or More Races	94	150	62.7

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.  
Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.  
N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculation.

Footnotes:

- <sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- <sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- <sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander
- <sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- <sup>5</sup> This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 74)
- <sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- <sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- <sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths
- <sup>9</sup> Infant and fetal death data from California Department of Public Health is unavailable for 2014.

**Live Births**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	5,473	392,730	13.9
African American	989	63,624	15.5
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	159	15,619	10.2
Hispanic	2,916	175,206	16.6
Native American	14	1,639	8.5
White	1,209	136,642	8.8
Two or More Races	150	N/A	N/C

**Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	486	5,473	8.9
African American	152	989	15.4
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	9	159	5.7
Hispanic	212	2,916	7.3
Native American	<5	14	N/C
White	88	1,209	7.3
Two or More Races	16	150	10.7

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)**  
**by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>
Total	N/A	5,473	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	2,854	N/C
Female	N/A	2,619	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	989	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	159	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	2,916	N/C
Native American	N/A	14	N/C
White	N/A	1,209	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	150	N/C

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	473	15,549	30.4
African American	111	1,776	62.5
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	<5	525	N/C
Hispanic	302	8,916	33.9
Native American	<5	60	N/C
White	41	4,272	9.6
Two or More Races	17	N/A	N/C

**Source of Payment**  
**for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	5,399	5,399	100.0
Medi-Cal	3,129	5,399	58.0
Other Govt Prog	99	5,399	1.8
Private Insurance	1,960	5,399	36.3
Self Pay	191	5,399	3.5
Other/Unknown	20	5,399	0.4

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)**  
**by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

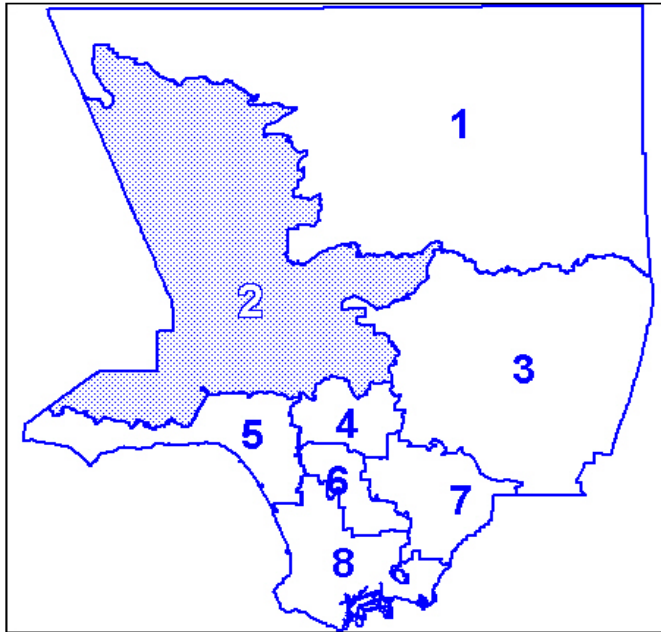
	Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	N/A	N/A	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	N/A	N/C
Female	N/A	N/A	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	N/A	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	N/A	N/C
Native American	N/A	N/A	N/C
White	N/A	N/A	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/C

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014  
Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released September 30, 2012.

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.  
The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

**Selected Perinatal Health Indicators**

**San Fernando Service Planning Area (SPA 2), Los Angeles County, 2014**



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup>  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	21,796	24,923	87.5
African American	616	742	83.0
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	2,330	2,684	86.8
Hispanic	10,892	12,461	87.4
Native American	26	28	92.9
White	7,365	8,331	88.4
Two or More Races	331	402	82.3

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.  
Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.  
N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculation.

Footnotes:

- <sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- <sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- <sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander
- <sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- <sup>5</sup> This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 56)
- <sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- <sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- <sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths
- <sup>9</sup> Infant and fetal death data from California Department of Public Health is unavailable for 2014.

**Live Births  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	24,923	2,190,397	11.4
African American	742	78,517	9.5
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	2,684	253,666	10.6
Hispanic	12,461	872,920	14.3
Native American	28	4,062	6.9
White	8,331	981,232	8.5
Two or More Races	402	N/A	N/C

**Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	1,757	24,923	7.0
African American	78	742	10.5
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	214	2,684	8.0
Hispanic	852	12,461	6.8
Native American	5	28	17.9
White	540	8,331	6.5
Two or More Races	32	402	8.0

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)  
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>
Total	N/A	24,923	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	12,721	N/C
Female	N/A	12,202	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	742	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	2,684	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	12,461	N/C
Native American	N/A	28	N/C
White	N/A	8,331	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	402	N/C

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	990	70,277	14.1
African American	22	1,516	14.5
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	11	7,469	1.5
Hispanic	890	35,929	24.8
Native American	<5	123	N/C
White	53	25,240	2.1
Two or More Races	10	N/A	N/C

**Source of Payment  
for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	24,865	24,865	100.0
Medi-Cal	10,676	24,865	42.9
Other Govt Prog	233	24,865	0.9
Private Insurance	13,163	24,865	52.9
Self Pay	462	24,865	1.9
Other/Unknown	331	24,865	1.3

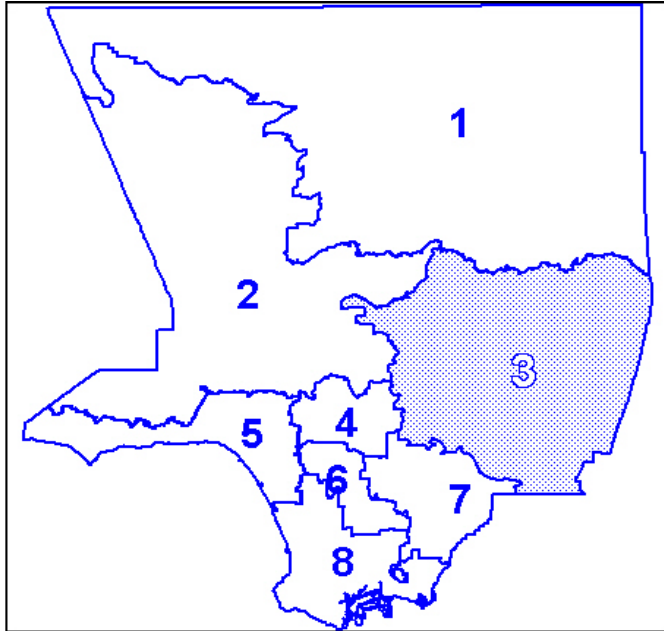
**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)  
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	N/A	N/A	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	N/A	N/C
Female	N/A	N/A	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	N/A	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	N/A	N/C
Native American	N/A	N/A	N/C
White	N/A	N/A	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/C

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014  
Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released September 30, 2012.

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.  
The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

**Selected Perinatal Health Indicators**  
**San Gabriel Service Planning Area (SPA 3), Los Angeles County, 2014**



**Live Births**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	27,203	1,783,038	15.3
African American	478	66,601	7.2
Asian/Pi <sup>3</sup>	12,607	511,030	24.7
Hispanic	11,198	822,220	13.6
Native American	14	3,121	4.5
White	2,460	380,066	6.5
Two or More Races	252	N/A	N/C

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	1,045	62,245	16.8
African American	25	1,261	19.8
Asian/Pi <sup>3</sup>	17	14,893	1.1
Hispanic	952	35,885	26.5
Native American	<5	98	N/C
White	36	10,108	3.6
Two or More Races	12	N/A	N/C

**Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	1,601	27,203	5.9
African American	67	478	14.0
Asian/Pi <sup>3</sup>	632	12,607	5.0
Hispanic	701	11,198	6.3
Native American	<5	14	N/C
White	155	2,460	6.3
Two or More Races	21	252	8.3

**Source of Payment**  
**for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	27,123	27,123	100.0
Medi-Cal	8,485	27,123	31.3
Other Govt Prog	89	27,123	0.3
Private Insurance	10,637	27,123	39.2
Self Pay	7,840	27,123	28.9
Other/Unknown	72	27,123	0.3

**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup>**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	23,122	27,203	85.0
African American	393	478	82.2
Asian/Pi <sup>3</sup>	10,300	12,607	81.7
Hispanic	9,831	11,198	87.8
Native American	12	14	85.7
White	2,212	2,460	89.9
Two or More Races	218	252	86.5

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)**  
**by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>
Total	N/A	27,203	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	14,187	N/C
Female	N/A	13,016	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	478	N/C
Asian/Pi <sup>3</sup>	N/A	12,607	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	11,198	N/C
Native American	N/A	14	N/C
White	N/A	2,460	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	252	N/C

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)**  
**by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	N/A	N/A	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	N/A	N/C
Female	N/A	N/A	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	N/A	N/C
Asian/Pi <sup>3</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	N/A	N/C
Native American	N/A	N/A	N/C
White	N/A	N/A	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/C

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.  
Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.  
N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculation.

Footnotes:

<sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population

<sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

<sup>3</sup> Asian/Pi is Asian and Pacific Islander

<sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

<sup>5</sup> This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 78)

<sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

<sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

<sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

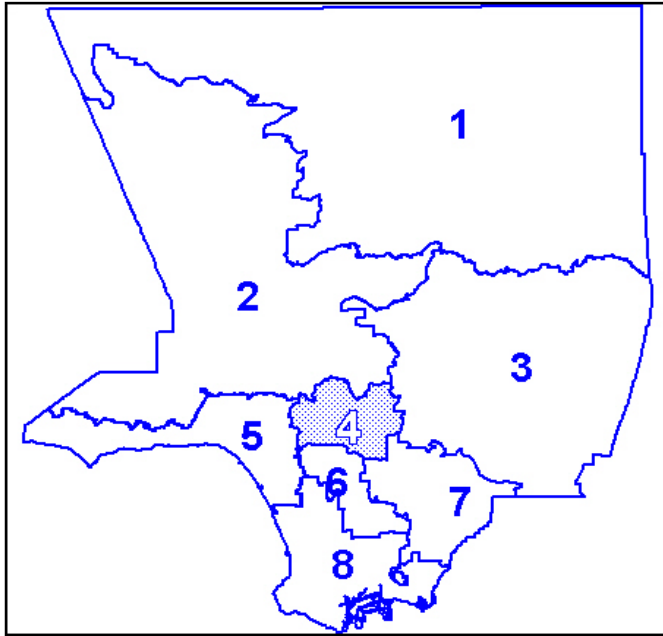
<sup>9</sup> Infant and fetal death data from California Department of Public Health is unavailable for 2014.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014  
Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released September 30, 2012.

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

**Selected Perinatal Health Indicators**  
**Metro Service Planning Area (SPA 4), Los Angeles County, 2014**



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup>  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	10,259	12,732	80.6
African American	295	408	72.3
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	1,460	1,849	79.0
Hispanic	6,215	7,674	81.0
Native American	11	14	78.6
White	1,979	2,427	81.5
Two or More Races	163	193	84.5

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.  
Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.  
N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculation.

Footnotes:

- <sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- <sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- <sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander
- <sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- <sup>5</sup> This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 52)
- <sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- <sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- <sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths
- <sup>9</sup> Infant and fetal death data from California Department of Public Health is unavailable for 2014.

**Live Births  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	12,732	1,149,688	11.1
African American	408	61,667	6.6
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	1,849	206,329	9.0
Hispanic	7,674	594,396	12.9
Native American	14	2,163	6.5
White	2,427	285,133	8.5
Two or More Races	193	N/A	N/C

**Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	842	12,732	6.6
African American	58	408	14.2
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	116	1,849	6.3
Hispanic	489	7,674	6.4
Native American	<5	14	N/C
White	151	2,427	6.2
Two or More Races	22	193	11.4

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)  
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>
Total	N/A	12,732	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	6,493	N/C
Female	N/A	6,239	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	408	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	1,849	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	7,674	N/C
Native American	N/A	14	N/C
White	N/A	2,427	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	193	N/C

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	726	29,977	24.2
African American	39	689	56.6
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	8	3,836	2.1
Hispanic	662	22,171	29.9
Native American	<5	46	N/C
White	11	3,235	3.4
Two or More Races	<5	N/A	N/C

**Source of Payment  
for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	12,680	12,680	100.0
Medi-Cal	7,177	12,680	56.6
Other Govt Prog	33	12,680	0.3
Private Insurance	5,042	12,680	39.8
Self Pay	393	12,680	3.1
Other/Unknown	35	12,680	0.3

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)  
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

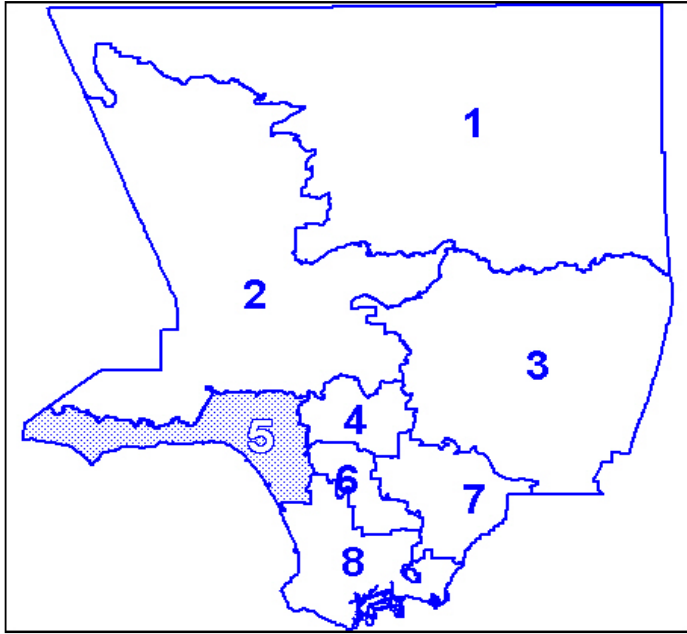
	Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	N/A	N/A	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	N/A	N/C
Female	N/A	N/A	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	N/A	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	N/A	N/C
Native American	N/A	N/A	N/C
White	N/A	N/A	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/C

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014  
Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released September 30, 2012.

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.  
The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

**Selected Perinatal Health Indicators**

**West Service Planning Area (SPA 5), Los Angeles County, 2014**



**Live Births  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	6,898	652,160	10.6
African American	280	37,816	7.4
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	1,153	91,083	12.7
Hispanic	1,210	104,634	11.6
Native American	<5	1,006	N/C
White	3,813	417,621	9.1
Two or More Races	208	N/A	N/C

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	62	17,781	3.5
African American	6	570	10.5
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	<5	3,064	N/C
Hispanic	43	4,286	10.0
Native American	<5	25	N/C
White	6	9,836	0.6
Two or More Races	<5	N/A	N/C

**Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	445	6,898	6.5
African American	33	280	11.8
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	96	1,153	8.3
Hispanic	68	1,210	5.6
Native American	<5	<5	N/C
White	220	3,813	5.8
Two or More Races	11	208	5.3

**Source of Payment  
for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	6,892	6,892	100.0
Medi-Cal	871	6,892	12.6
Other Govt Prog	32	6,892	0.5
Private Insurance	5,701	6,892	82.7
Self Pay	230	6,892	3.3
Other/Unknown	58	6,892	0.8

**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup>  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	6,009	6,898	87.1
African American	224	280	80.0
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	1,023	1,153	88.7
Hispanic	1,023	1,210	84.5
Native American	<5	<5	N/C
White	3,358	3,813	88.1
Two or More Races	179	208	86.1

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)  
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>
Total	N/A	6,898	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	3,577	N/C
Female	N/A	3,321	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	280	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	1,153	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	1,210	N/C
Native American	N/A	<5	N/C
White	N/A	3,813	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	208	N/C

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)  
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	N/A	N/A	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	N/A	N/C
Female	N/A	N/A	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	N/A	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	N/A	N/C
Native American	N/A	N/A	N/C
White	N/A	N/A	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/C

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.  
Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.  
N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculation.

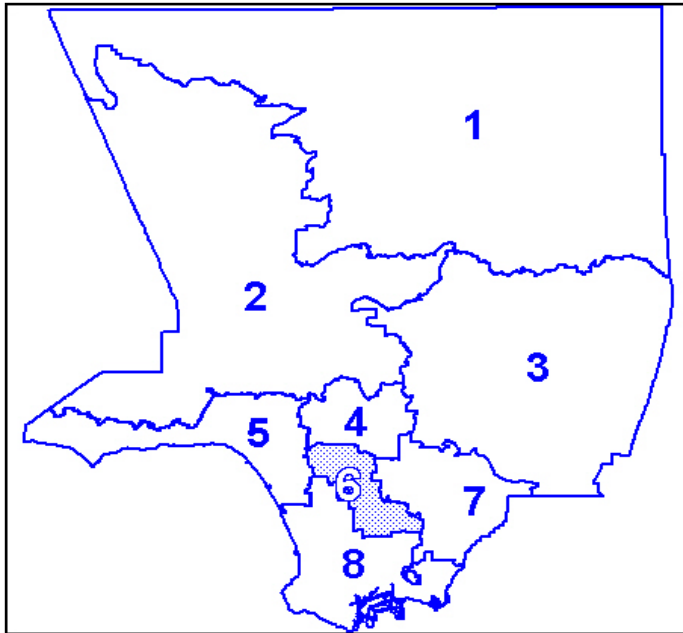
Footnotes:

- <sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- <sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- <sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander
- <sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- <sup>5</sup> This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 6)
- <sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- <sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- <sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths
- <sup>9</sup> Infant and fetal death data from California Department of Public Health is unavailable for 2014.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014  
Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released September 30, 2012.

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.  
The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

**Selected Perinatal Health Indicators**  
**South Service Planning Area (SPA 6), Los Angeles County, 2014**



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup>  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	13,951	17,504	79.7
African American	2,569	3,454	74.4
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	118	157	75.2
Hispanic	10,838	13,341	81.2
Native American	13	19	68.4
White	181	223	81.2
Two or More Races	135	173	78.0

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.  
Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.  
N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculation.

**Footnotes:**

- <sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- <sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- <sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander
- <sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- <sup>5</sup> This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 98)
- <sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- <sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- <sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths
- <sup>9</sup> Infant and fetal death data from California Department of Public Health is unavailable for 2014.

**Live Births  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	17,504	1,033,672	16.9
African American	3,454	287,767	12.0
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	157	19,162	8.2
Hispanic	13,341	699,907	19.1
Native American	19	1,541	12.3
White	223	25,295	8.8
Two or More Races	173	N/A	N/C

**Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	1,405	17,504	8.0
African American	445	3,454	12.9
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	14	157	8.9
Hispanic	898	13,341	6.7
Native American	<5	19	N/C
White	14	223	6.3
Two or More Races	22	173	12.7

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)  
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>
Total	N/A	17,504	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	8,962	N/C
Female	N/A	8,542	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	3,454	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	157	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	13,341	N/C
Native American	N/A	19	N/C
White	N/A	223	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	173	N/C

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	1,719	39,962	43.0
African American	295	5,943	49.6
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	<5	1,074	N/C
Hispanic	1,386	31,289	44.3
Native American	<5	63	N/C
White	7	1,593	4.4
Two or More Races	16	N/A	N/C

**Source of Payment  
for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	17,406	17,406	100.0
Medi-Cal	12,486	17,406	71.7
Other Govt Prog	1,252	17,406	7.2
Private Insurance	3,295	17,406	18.9
Self Pay	235	17,406	1.4
Other/Unknown	138	17,406	0.8

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)  
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

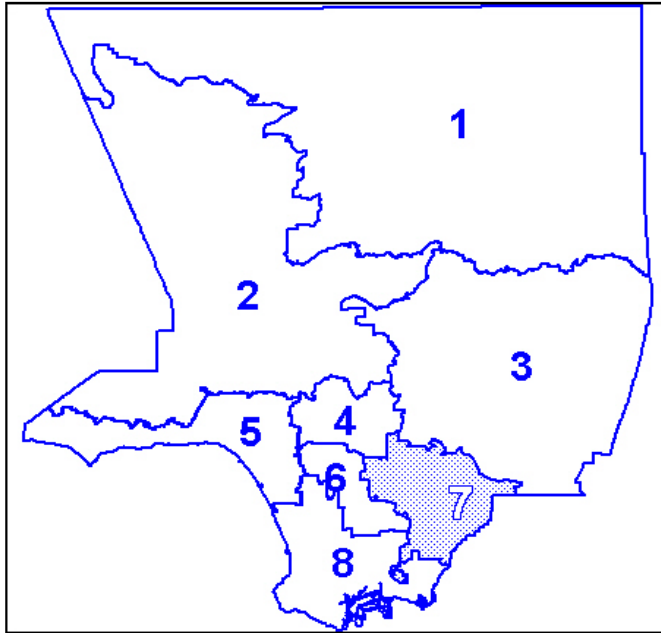
	Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	N/A	N/A	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	N/A	N/C
Female	N/A	N/A	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	N/A	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	N/A	N/C
Native American	N/A	N/A	N/C
White	N/A	N/A	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/C

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014  
Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released September 30, 2012.

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.  
The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.



**Selected Perinatal Health Indicators**  
**East Service Planning Area (SPA 7), Los Angeles County, 2014**



**Live Births**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	16,410	1,312,015	12.5
African American	384	40,153	9.6
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	1,187	121,273	9.8
Hispanic	13,374	962,061	13.9
Native American	23	2,819	8.2
White	1,230	185,709	6.6
Two or More Races	125	N/A	N/C

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	1,000	50,701	19.7
African American	16	940	17.0
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	7	3,416	2.0
Hispanic	942	41,484	22.7
Native American	<5	74	N/C
White	24	4,787	5.0
Two or More Races	10	N/A	N/C

**Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	1,124	16,410	6.8
African American	35	384	9.1
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	104	1,187	8.8
Hispanic	879	13,374	6.6
Native American	<5	23	N/C
White	87	1,230	7.1
Two or More Races	10	125	8.0

**Source of Payment**  
**for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	16,360	16,360	100.0
Medi-Cal	8,660	16,360	52.9
Other Govt Prog	661	16,360	4.0
Private Insurance	6,650	16,360	40.6
Self Pay	315	16,360	1.9
Other/Unknown	74	16,360	0.5

**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup>**  
**by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	13,960	16,410	85.1
African American	308	384	80.2
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	997	1,187	84.0
Hispanic	11,395	13,374	85.2
Native American	17	23	73.9
White	1,069	1,230	86.9
Two or More Races	110	125	88.0

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)**  
**by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>
Total	N/A	16,410	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	8,359	N/C
Female	N/A	8,051	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	384	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	1,187	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	13,374	N/C
Native American	N/A	23	N/C
White	N/A	1,230	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	125	N/C

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)**  
**by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	N/A	N/A	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	N/A	N/C
Female	N/A	N/A	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	N/A	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	N/A	N/C
Native American	N/A	N/A	N/C
White	N/A	N/A	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/C

<sup>1</sup> Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.  
<sup>2</sup> Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.  
<sup>3</sup> N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculation.

Footnotes:

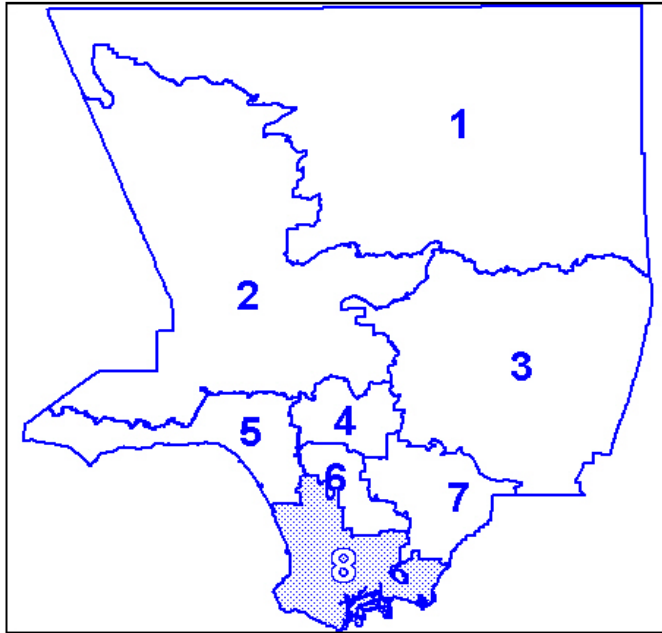
<sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population  
<sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19  
<sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander  
<sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams  
<sup>5</sup> This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 50)  
<sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy  
<sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births  
<sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths  
<sup>9</sup> Infant and fetal death data from California Department of Public Health is unavailable for 2014.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014  
Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released September 30, 2012.

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.  
The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

**Selected Perinatal Health Indicators**

**South Bay - Long Beach Service Planning Area (SPA 8), Los Angeles County, 2014**



**First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup>  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	15,081	18,397	82.0
African American	1,806	2,276	79.3
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	2,272	2,719	83.6
Hispanic	7,260	9,070	80.0
Native American	19	28	67.9
White	3,107	3,531	88.0
Two or More Races	404	506	79.8

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.  
Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.  
N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculation.

Footnotes:

- <sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- <sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- <sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander
- <sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- <sup>5</sup> This Analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 103)
- <sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- <sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- <sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths
- <sup>9</sup> Infant and fetal death data from California Department of Public Health is unavailable for 2014.

**Live Births  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	18,397	1,555,336	11.8
African American	2,276	231,212	9.8
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	2,719	252,208	10.8
Hispanic	9,070	623,395	14.5
Native American	28	3,703	7.6
White	3,531	444,818	7.9
Two or More Races	506	N/A	N/C

**Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	1,292	18,397	7.0
African American	241	2,276	10.6
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	218	2,719	8.0
Hispanic	573	9,070	6.3
Native American	<5	28	N/C
White	192	3,531	5.4
Two or More Races	39	506	7.7

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)  
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>
Total	N/A	18,397	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	9,524	N/C
Female	N/A	8,873	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	2,276	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	2,719	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	9,070	N/C
Native American	N/A	28	N/C
White	N/A	3,531	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	506	N/C

**Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19  
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	887	49,615	17.9
African American	106	4,857	21.8
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	28	7,346	3.8
Hispanic	682	26,746	25.5
Native American	<5	124	N/C
White	32	10,542	3.0
Two or More Races	27	N/A	N/C

**Source of Payment  
for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	18,294	18,294	100.0
Medi-Cal	8,251	18,294	45.1
Other Govt Prog	335	18,294	1.8
Private Insurance	7,924	18,294	43.3
Self Pay	373	18,294	2.0
Other/Unknown	1,411	18,294	7.7

**Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)  
by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>**

	Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	N/A	N/A	N/C
Gender			
Male	N/A	N/A	N/C
Female	N/A	N/A	N/C
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	N/A	N/A	N/C
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/C
Hispanic	N/A	N/A	N/C
Native American	N/A	N/A	N/C
White	N/A	N/A	N/C
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/C

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014  
Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO released September 30, 2012.

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.  
The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.